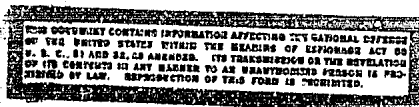


CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
INFORMATION FROM
FOREIGN DOCUMENTS OR RADIO BROADCASTS

50X1-HUM

COUNTRY China
SUBJECT Political - War propaganda
HOW PUBLISHED Daily newspapers
WHERE PUBLISHED China
DATE PUBLISHED 15 Mar 1951 - 5 Jul 1952
LANGUAGE Chinese

DATE OF INFORMATION 1952
DATE DIST. 2 Sept 1952
NO. OF PAGES 2
SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.



THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE Newspapers as indicated.

CHINESE COMMUNIST WAR-PROPAGANDA ORGANIZATION
PRESENTED TO FOREIGN RADIO LISTENERS AS PEACE COMMITTEE

The Chinese Communists have been using the name Resist US, Aid Korea Association in domestic radio broadcasts and newspapers to designate the Chinese People's Committee for World Peace and Against US Aggression. Broadcasts to international audiences, however, have been, and still are, using the designation China Peace Committee in place of the Resist US, Aid Korea Association. This purposeful changing of title in foreign broadcasting has been continuous since 15 March 1951.

In July 1952, domestic broadcasts and newspapers still used the Resist US, Aid Korea designation. The association has the important function of organizing and directing Korean War propaganda and arms-donation drives on the domestic scene. It has active branches in every major city of Communist China.

The following are typical examples of the above-noted duality of names in the press and radio. All references examined for the period March 1951 - July 1952 corroborated this duality.

On 15 March 1951, the Peiping Jen-min Jih-pao carried, prominently on page 1, a resolution to simplify the title of the committee. The radio broadcast of this resolution was made in Chinese (Mandarin) to domestic audiences only (FBIS, 16 March 1951). The resolution also called for an intensification of the national movement to Resist US, Aid Korea.

On 19 January 1952, the Peiping radio broadcast in English Morse to Europe and North America a Hsin-hua She dispatch which described the welcome accorded Chinese People's Volunteers and Korean People's Army delegations arriving in Peiping. The broadcast referred to the officials welcoming the two delegations as "Kuo Mo-jo, chairman, and P'eng Chen, vice chairman, and other members of the Standing Committee of the China Peace Committee" (FBIS, 21 January 1952). This Hsin-hua She dispatch, when printed in the 19 January 1952 issue of the Peiping Jen-min Jih-pao, on page 1, reported these men as "chairman and vice chairman, respectively, of the Resist US, Aid Korea Association."

- 1 -

CLASSIFICATION		CONFIDENTIAL	
STATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NAVY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NSAB	DISTRIBUTION
ARMY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AIR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FBI	

CONFIDENTIAL

50X1-HUM

On 25 June 1952, the Peiping radio broadcast in English Morse to Europe and North America a Hsin-hua She dispatch which contained a review of the recently concluded China arms-donation campaign. The broadcast stated that more than 5,565,000,000,000 yuan, the equivalent of 3,710 fighter planes, had been donated by Chinese for the Chinese People's Volunteers. The campaign had been launched, according to the broadcast, by the China Peace Committee (FBIIS, 26 June 1952). On 27 June 1952, the Canton Han-fang Jih-pao carried the same dispatch and the same review, except for the following discrepancies:

1. The organization which initiated the campaign and made the report was designated as the Resist US, Aid Korea Association.

2. The following sentences had been omitted from the radio broadcast:

"Although it was held that one year ago our Chinese People's Volunteers and the Korean People's Army suffered from a lack of planes and artillery in fighting the enemy, this is no longer the case. Our Chinese People's Volunteers and the Korean People's Army have become much more sufficient in air and artillery strength... The sums of yuan collected have been sent to the People's Bank from Resist US, Aid Korea branch associations throughout China, prior to disbursement to the Chinese People's Volunteers Headquarters."

On 1 July 1952, the Peiping radio broadcast in English Morse to Europe and North America protests of various Chinese political and social organizations over the Yalu bombings. Li Chang-ta, member, Central People's Government Council, and deputy mayor of Canton, issued a statement in Canton in condemnation of the raids. Li was referred to in the broadcast as "chairman, Canton branch, China Peace Committee" (FBIIS, 2 July 1952). On 5 July 1952, the Canton Han-fang Jih-pao carried the same L. in-hua She dispatch and the same statement by Li, except for the following discrepancies:

1. Li was reported as "chairman, Canton Resist US, Aid Korea Branch Association."

2. The following sentence was omitted from the radio broadcast: "We, the people of Canton, cannot sit by and watch the US aggressor realize such plans."

- E N D -

- 2 -

CONFIDENTIAL